

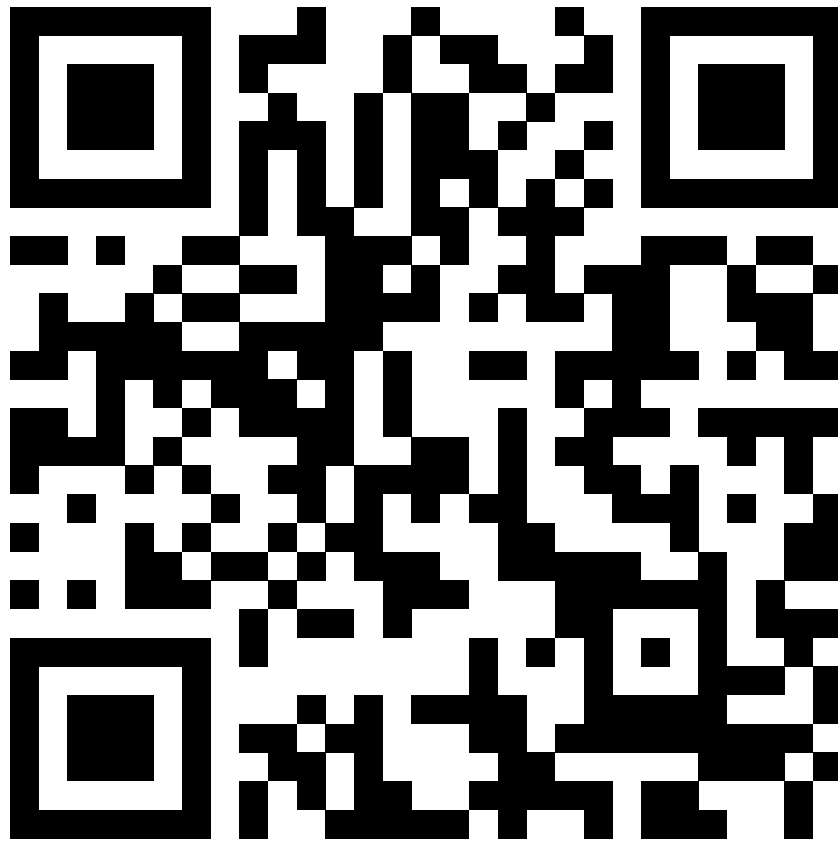
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Date: 09/25/2026, Start: 10:00 AM

Event Location: Germany

Match Duration: 10min

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