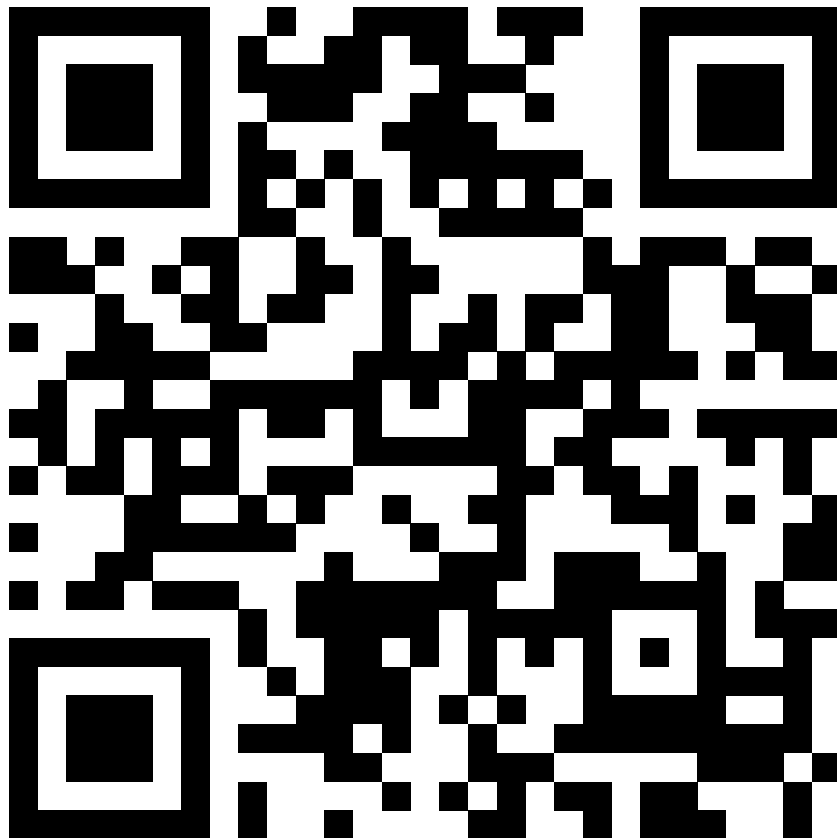


Date: 30.05.2026, Start: 09:30

Match Duration: 10min

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