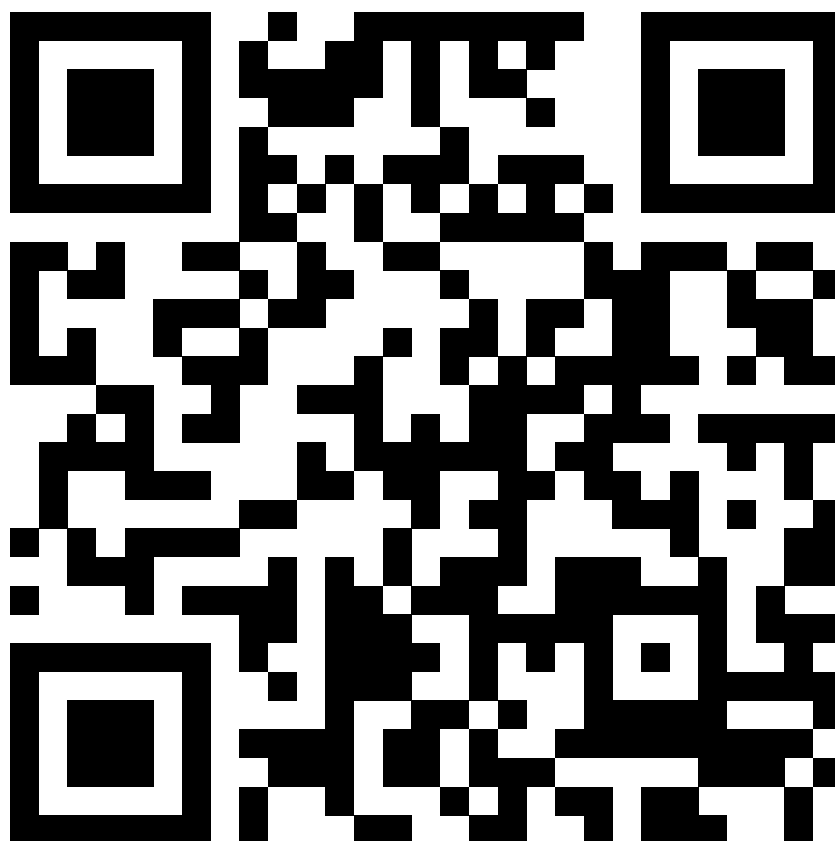


Date: 15.02.2026, Start: 10:00

Match Duration: 12min

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