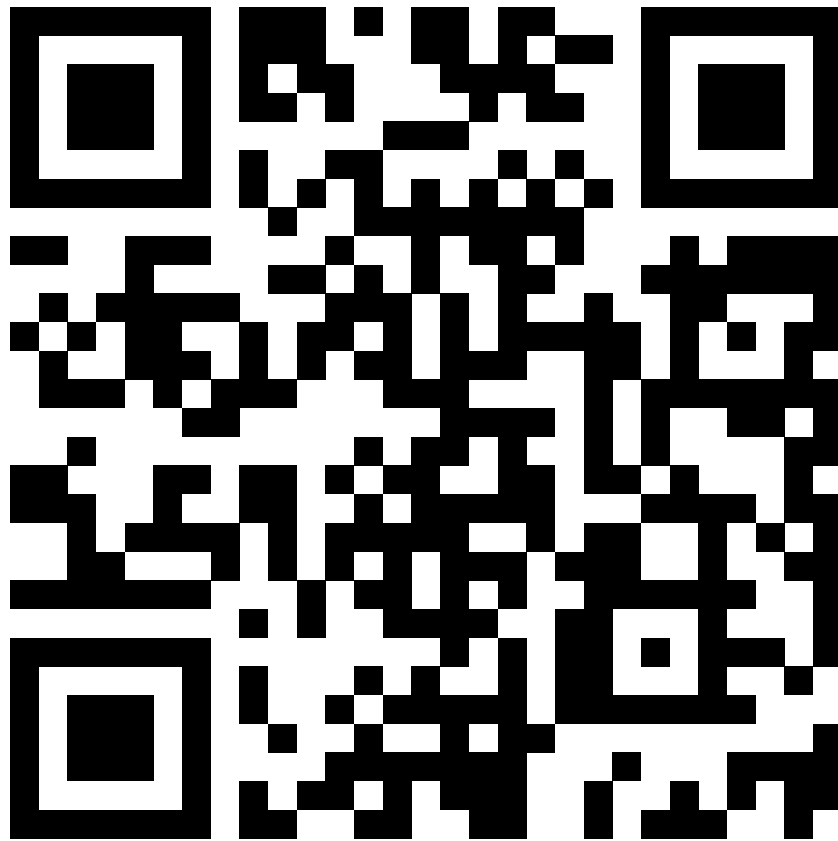


Date: 14.12.2025, Start: 02:03

Match Duration: min

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