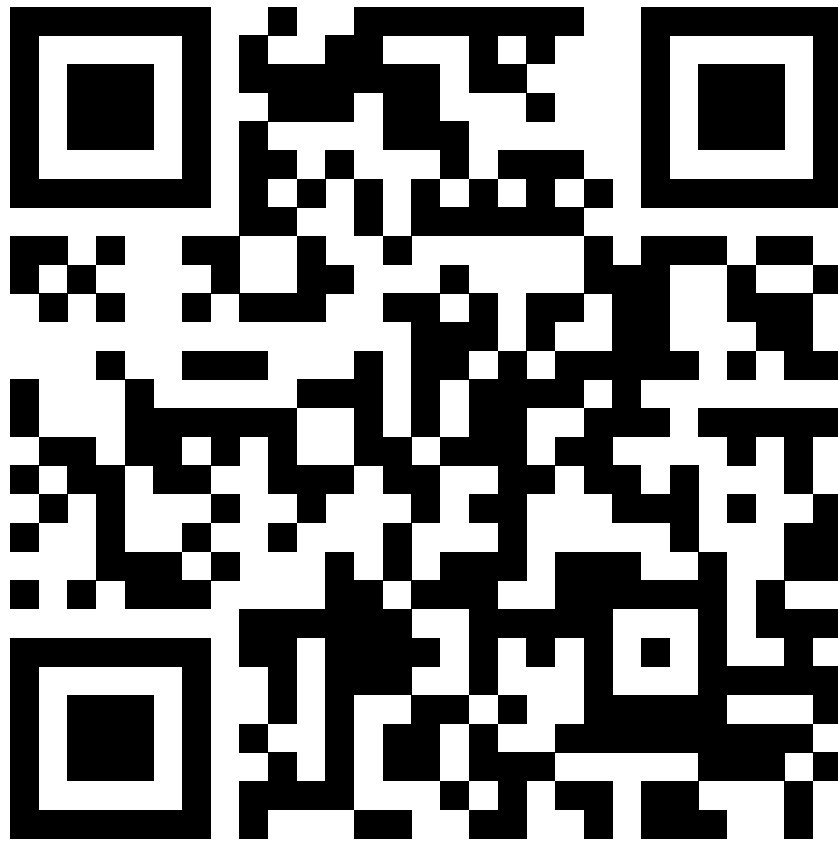


Date: 13.12.2025, Start: 20:59
Match Duration: min

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